*** NOTE: TO RETURN TO THIS PAGE, CLICK ON THE COUNTY SEAL ***

CLICK HERE FOR THE CEO'S REPORT DATED APRIL 2, 2012

CLICK HERE FOR THE DIRECTOR OF REGIONAL PLANNING'S REPORT DATED FEBRUARY 5, 2013



County of Los Angeles CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICE

Kenneth Hahn Hall of Administration 500 West Temple Street, Room 713, Los Angeles, California 90012 (213) 974-1101 http://ceo.lacounty.gov

April 2, 2012

Board of Supervisors GLORIA MOLINA First District

MARK RIDLEY-THOMAS Second District

ZEV YAROSLAVSKY Third District

DON KNABE Fourth District

MICHAEL D. ANTONOVICH

Fifth District

To: Supervisor Zev Yaroslavsky, Chairman

Supervisor Gloria Molina

Supervisor Mark Ridley-Thomas

Supervisor Don Knabe

Supervisor Michael D. Antonovich

From:

William T Fujioka

Chief Executive Officer

John F. Krattlig Acting County Counsel

COUNTY COUNSEL COMMITTEE AND **EXPOSURE** REDUCTION LEGAL RECOMMENDATIONS -- RESPONSE TO FEBRUARY 21, 2012 BOARD MOTION

On February 21, 2012, your Board requested a report regarding the status of recommendations made by the Legal Exposure Reduction Committee (LERC) Sub-Committees and County Counsel.

LERC Sub-Committee Recommendations

There are currently 11 recommendations from the LERC Sub-Committees which are on the agenda for consideration by the master LERC committee on April 12, 2012. recommendations are as follow:

Vehicle Liability

Promulgate a policy and procedure requiring all employees who drive a motor vehicle 1. during the course and scope of their employment to participate in the Department of Motor Vehicles (DMV) Pull Notice Program, or equivalent, in order to ensure timely/consistent verification of licensure status and driving citations.

Discussions are currently in progress with various unions in conjunction with Employee Relations, and are anticipated to conclude within 30 days, at which time the Chief Executive Office (CEO) will issue this directive.

Vehicle Liability (Continued)

2. Develop and implement a modular enterprise motor vehicle safety training program that can be leveraged via the Learning Net and/or through department level in-services.

The CEO's Risk Management Branch has identified a resource for vehicle safety training. The Sub-Committee will be reviewing available programs. Because of the volume of resources available, it is anticipated that this review will require several months to complete. Once an acceptable program has been identified, funding will need to be obtained. Full implementation of this recommendation is anticipated in 2013.

Workers' Compensation and Return-to-Work

- 3. Establish policies and procedures that will assist departments in identifying individuals who have voluntarily resigned from County of Los Angeles (County) employment as a result of a workers' compensation compromise and release agreement to preclude rehiring such individuals if appropriate.
 - By May 1, 2012, procedures will be drafted by the Sub-Committee and an evaluation for storing the information in the eHR Payroll/Time Collection system begun.
- 4. Promote the creation of Light Duty Assignment Desks in each department to expand early return-to-work (RTW) options.
 - The Fire Department is currently piloting this approach. On February 9, 2012, the approach was presented to the master LERC committee and will be presented to County RTW Coordinators at their next quarterly meeting on April 19, 2012.
- 5. Require departments to become fully engaged in the RTW promotion program currently being developed by the CEO and the Department of Human Resources (DHR), which is expected to be deployed by June 30, 2012.
- 6. Working with Third Party Administrators, explore the use of evidence-based disability guidelines (MD Guidelines or Official Disability Guidelines) to establish expectations and goals in the RTW process.

The RFP for workers' compensation claims administration services is currently being drafted and anticipated to be released in April 2012. This concept will be included in the RFP.

7. Develop guidelines to improve the application of Civil Service Rule 16. The County grants leaves of absence for disabling injuries or illnesses. Leaves exceeding 12 months must be approved by the Director of Personnel. Establishing consistent and equitable guidelines that enable the termination of unjustified long-term leaves will improve organizational effectiveness.

Currently, a draft of the guidelines is being reviewed by the Office of County Counsel. By July 1, 2012, the Sub-Committee will provide a recommended version of the guidelines to the master LERC committee.

Classification Studies

8. Departmental safety staffing model to be used by departments to evaluate how safety-related functions are handled.

The CEO's Risk Management Branch is meeting with CEO Classification and Compensation staff to secure their approval of the staffing model, which will then be distributed to departments. Departments will be asked to evaluate their staffing as compared to the model program and report this as part of their annual Risk Exposure Cost Avoidance Plan (RECAP), which is due August 31, 2012.

Training and Communication

9. For all non-MAPP (Management Appraisal and Performance Plan) supervisors, that the Behaviors contained in the County job descriptions be amended to reinforce behaviors that support LERC-related goals. At the time of hire and upon annual performance reviews, as stated in the essential Behaviors in their job description, supervisors will assess LERC-related employee training needs, select either department-based or centralized County-offered training, and implement training as needed.

The Sub-Committee is currently refining the recommendations for the Behaviors. It is anticipated that these will be ready to share with DHR by April 30, 2012.

10. In conjunction with suggestions from the Chief Information Office and CEO's Public Information Office (PIO), the Sub-Committee recommends a targeted e-mail "LERC Best Practices" message, with links to video, documents, and other resources.

The CEO Risk Management Branch has identified a series of Best Practices for this project and is working with CEO Information Technology Services to develop the mailing list. It is projected that the first video blast will occur by June 30, 2012.

Employment Practice Liability

11. In conjunction with County Counsel staff, legislation was drafted to address the attorneys' fee issue in employment cases. Proposed legislation is currently under review by CEO in conjunction with other legislative proposals. The review will be completed in time for consideration with the current year legislative session.

County Counsel Recommendations

County Counsel has made 27 recommendations in the past three annual Litigation Cost Management Reports. All of these have been forwarded by County Counsel to the appropriate department for consideration. The CEO Risk Management Branch has reviewed these recommendations in conjunction with County Counsel and the departments. Many have been addressed in Corrective Action Plans while others are being considered by the LERC Sub-Committees. However, there are others that still require additional follow-up in order to fully respond to the Board motion. Therefore, we are requesting additional time to allow for a comprehensive review and evaluation of all 27 recommendations. We expect to complete this review and will provide a full report to the Board by April 30, 2012.

Communicating Best Practices

Also included in your February 21, 2012 motion, was direction that CEO develop a streamlined process for regularly reviewing and fast tracking for immediate implementation Risk Management, County Counsel, and department best practices. In conjunction with CEO PIO, the LERC Training and Communications Sub-Committee is developing an electronic newsletter targeted at key members of executive and senior management at all County departments. The newsletter, in e-mail format, will contain short video clips of best practices success stories, articles and tools for departments to utilize in implementing loss exposure programs, and recommendations from the CEO Risk Management Branch, County Counsel, and departmental best practices. It will be issued monthly and as needed to address emergent issues requiring immediate attention and action.

Department Reports to Cluster

Finally, the February 21, 2012 motion directed the CEO to prepare a schedule, appropriate template, and metrics, such that departments can make at least an annual presentation to your Board offices in each cluster, describing the risk issues, trends, and mitigation measures undertaken to address these risks.

In conjunction with a number of departmental Risk Management Coordinators, the CEO Risk Management Branch has developed the template and metrics for these reports (see attached) and is currently working with the Executive Managers to determine the process and schedule for department reports.

For more information, your staff may contact Laurie Milhiser, County Risk Manager, at (213) 351-5346, or Steve Estabrook, Litigation Cost Manager, at (213) 974-1762.

If you have any questions, please have your staff contact Ellen Sandt at (213) 974-1186 or esandt@ceo.lacounty.gov.

WTF:ES:JFK LM:SE:sg

Attachment

c: All Department Heads

COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES RISK MANAGEMENT OVERVIEW

DEPARTMENT NAME:	DATE:
<u>Purpose</u>	
	on February 21, 2012, this Risk Management Overview rends, and mitigation measures undertaken to address
Department	Name
This overview provides information about reasons why risk issues and mitigation materials.	at 3-5 risk issues in the department, and trends or other neasures are important.
Department Overview	
how the department handles risk mar	tment and its hazards/exposures. This should include nagement issues, staffing concerns, etc., and should understands its risk exposures and is addressing them.
Risk Management Coordinator Name:	
Safety Officer/Coordinator Name:	
Return-to-Work Coordinator Name:	
Risk Issues, Trends, Mitigation Measure Risk Issue No. 1 (sample)	<u>ires</u>
Issue: Liability arising from the use of v	rehicles.
Trends: Increasing frequency of veh damage claims.	icle liability claims and mileage permittee property
Department of Motor Vehicles notifican employee's Driver's License recommendation of the Implementing a standardized process.	tor Vehicles Employer Pull Notice Program where the les the department when there is a change in status in ord. ess for handling mileage permittee property damage cklist of how to evaluate such claims.
Results: Any improvements noted?	

Risk Issues, Trends, Mitigation Measures (Continued)

Risk Issue No. 2 (sample)				
	augment existing risk management efforts through training and reviewing policies and procedures.			
•	Trends: The department does not have any significant trends that can be identified through the workers' compensation and liability loss data.			
Mitigation Measure:	Develop and provide training sessions on employment practices liability or other subject(s) to provide refresher training for managers, supervisors, and/or employees.			
Results:				

Risk Issue No. 3 (sample)

Issue: Enhancing the return-to-work program.

Trends: The number of active return-to-work cases, or the number of employees on long-term leave, has remained stable (or has increased), and additional efforts need to be made to reduce the number of such cases.

Mitigation Measure:

- Complete an evaluation of the reasons for employees being on leave (industrial injury, non-industrial injury, pregnancy, military, etc.) and develop an action plan for each case (accommodation, medical release, retraining, discipline, etc.).
- Provide additional staffing to reduce caseloads and train new and existing staff on return-to-work best practices.

Results:			

Metrics

Liability Claim Performance

Measure	Actual FY 2008-09	Actual FY 2009-10	Actual FY 2010-11
Total number of all claims. ¹			
Number of General Liability claims.			
Total paid ² for General Liability claims.			
Number of Vehicle Liability claims.			
Total paid ² for Vehicle Liability claims.			
Number of Medical Malpractice claims.			
Total paid ² for Medical Malpractice claims.			

Number of claims is the total of all claims (including all suffixes) entered into the Risk Management Information System (RMIS) during the fiscal year.
 Total paid is based on transaction dates within each fiscal year as listed in RMIS.

2. Workers' Compensation Claim Performance

Measure	Actual FY 2008-09	Actual FY 2009-10	Actual FY 2010-11
Number of new Workers' Compensation claims filed during the period.			
Total Workers' Compensation expense paid during the period.			
Total paid for Salary Continuation/Labor Code 4850 during the period.			
Number of employees ¹ as of June 30.			
Workers' Compensation Claim Report Rate (number of claims reported per 100 employees) for the period.			
Benchmark: Countywide Average Workers' Compensation Claim Report Rate (all departments).	10.3	10.8	11.7
Benchmark: Countywide Average Workers' Compensation Claim Report Rate (all departments, excluding Fire, Probation, Sheriff).	5.8	6.2	6.7
Benchmark: Countywide Average Workers' Compensation Claim Report Rate (only Fire, Probation, Sheriff).	22.8	23.2	25.0
Workers' Compensation Expense Rate (expenses paid per current employee). ²			
Benchmark: Countywide Average Workers' Compensation Expense Rate (all departments).	\$2,823	\$3,027	\$3,266
Benchmark: Countywide Average Workers' Compensation Expense Rate (all departments, excluding Fire, Probation, Sheriff).	\$3,865	\$4,157	\$4,489
Benchmark: Countywide Average Workers' Compensation Expense Rate (Fire, Probation, Sheriff only).	\$5,206	\$5,725	\$6,167

Number of employees is the sum of currently filled full-time and part-time positions.
 Workers' Compensation Expense Rate is amount paid in a given year divided by the current employee count. The amount paid includes payment for claims of current and former employees, including retirees.

3. Return-to-Work Performance (industrial and non-industrial cases)

Measure	Actual FY 2008-09	Actual FY 2009-10	Actual FY 2010-11
Number of active return-to-work cases as of June 30.			
Number of cases closed in the prior year.			
Number of employees on work hardening transitional assignment agreements as of June 30.			
Number of employees on conditional assignment agreements as of June 30.			

4. Vehicle and Fleet Safety Performance

Measure	Actual FY 2008-09	Actual FY 2009-10	Actual FY 2010-11
Number of Department-owned vehicles.			
Total number of vehicle accidents involving Department–owned (or leased) vehicles.			
Total cost paid for damage involving Department-owned (or leased) vehicles (not including third party claim/damage cost).			
Number of miles driven by Department- owned (or leased) vehicles.			
Number of vehicle accident involving Department-owned (or leased) vehicles per 100,000 miles driven.			
Number of Department permitee drivers as of June 30.			
Total number of vehicle accidents involving permittee drivers.			
Total cost paid for damage involving vehicles driven by permittee drivers (not including third party claim/damage cost).			
Number of permittee miles driven during period.			
Number of vehicle accidents involving permittee drivers per 100,000 miles driven.			



Los Angeles County Department of Regional Planning



Planning for the Challenges Ahead

February 5, 2013

TO:

Nicole Englund, Transportation and Planning Deputy

Daniel A. Rosenfeld, Senior Deputy

Ben Saltsman, Deputy

Julie Moore, Transportation and Planning Deputy

Edel Vizcarra, Planning Deputy

FROM:

Richard J. Bruckne

Director

DEPARTMENTAL RISK MANAGEMENT OVERVIEW

In response to the Board's February 21, 2012, Countywide risk management initiative directing each Department Director or designated Assistant Director to prepare a written and oral presentation to Board Offices, and as instructed by the Chief Executive Office (CEO), attached for your information is the Department of Regional Planning's (DRP) Risk Management Overview.

The Overview includes our metrics and a description of our risk management issues, trends, and mitigation measures undertaken to address our risks. DRP has been working closely with CEO Risk Management on an ongoing basis to develop and implement a number of major strategies and programs to mitigate risk exposures and liability. This effort has resulted in significant reductions to DRP's risk management expenditures and claims.

For example, office ergonomics initiatives have resulted in a reduction in workers' compensation claims from eight claims filed in Fiscal Year (FY) 2010-11 to only one claim filed in FY 2011-12, a 29% decrease in workers' compensation expenses. Additionally, vehicle loss control efforts have resulted in the elimination of vehicle liability claims from five claims filed in FY 2010-11 to no claims filed in FY 2011-12 and in the current year. Moreover, return-to-work program enhancements have resulted in reductions in long-term leave (absences of more than six months) from three employees in FY 2011-12 to only one employee in the current year. In addition to these efforts, DRP recently provided workplace/field safety and comprehensive supervisory training to staff for the purposes of proactively mitigating employment risk exposures. Lastly, DRP has seen a reduction in general liability claims, which are the result of civil lawsuits during the course of conducting normal business, from 20 in FY 2010-11, to 15 in FY 2011-12, and only six in the current year.

Planning Deputies February 5, 2013 Page 2

I would be happy to present DRP's Risk Management Overview at a future Planning Deputies' meeting if needed. In the meantime, please let me know if you have any questions regarding this matter.

RJB:AO:jh:gl

Attachment

c: Karly Katona, Planning Deputy Chief Executive Office (Rita Robinson, Steve NyBlom, Anthony Baker)

K_IFS_02052013_M_RISK MANAGEMENT OVERVIEW

COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES RISK MANAGEMENT OVERVIEW

DEPARTMENT NAME: Department of Regional Planning DATE: 01/28/2013

Purpose

As directed by the Board of Supervisors on February 21, 2012, this Risk Management Overview was developed to describe risk issues, trends, and mitigation measures undertaken to address these risks in the Department of Regional Planning.

Department Name

This overview provides information about 3-5 risk issues in the department, and trends or other reasons why risk issues and mitigation measures are important.

Department Overview

Department of Regional Planning (DRP) staff is assigned almost entirely to the downtown Civic Center with only a small number of approximately twelve (12) staff assigned to eight (8) Field Offices located throughout the County of Los Angeles. All DRP staff utilizes a personal computer (PC) in the performance of their job duties while working in an office setting. The Department also has approximately 140 mileage permittee and occasional mileage permittee drivers with the Zoning Enforcement Sections, comprised of approximately thirty-two (32) code enforcement officers, spending about 40% of their time in the field conducting inspections and participating in Nuisance Abatement Teams. Based on these work environments, staff may encounter potential risk exposures while in the office or out in the field. Repetitive movements, awkward body postures and forceful exertions represent potential risk exposures for staff performing work functions on PC's. The Department routinely conducts ergonomic workstation evaluations for employees and makes recommendations for adjustments and modifications to workstations, including purchasing ergonomic equipment when necessary. This past year the Department incorporated ergonomics training into its new hire orientation program and provided all staff with ergonomics training conducted by CEO Risk Management in July 2012. Additionally, the Department provided Workplace Violence and Threat Management training to all staff in June 2012 to mitigate risk exposures related workplace violence, threat management, safety and risk management in the workplace and field safety. Based on the nature of the work performed by DRP staff, other common risk exposures include slips, trips and falls; vehicle accidents; and dog bites. In 2012, the Department also provided mandatory Defensive Driver Training to all employees who drive on County business, and developed and implemented a Vehicle Loss Control Program and Vehicle Accident Review Committee to mitigate risk exposures related to vehicle accidents. More recently, the Department in partnership with DHR developed a customized Supervisory Training Program and provided supervisory training to all lead planning staff in the areas of supervision/leadership. and coaching/discipline/PE, return-to-Work/FMLA/ADA, effective communication and team building/ conflict resolution to enhance supervisory skills and knowledge for mitigating employment risk exposures.

Risk Management Coordinator Name:	Joseph Horvath
Safety Officer/Coordinator Name:	Irene San
Return-to-Work Coordinator Name:	Irene San

Risk Issues, Trends, Mitigation Measures

Risk Issue No. 1

Issue: Workplace injuries arising from ergonomic issues related to repetitive movements, forceful exertions and poor body postures while using personal computers in the performance of job duties.

Trends: Increase in employee complaints regarding strains and body aches/pains due to office ergonomics representing potential new workers' compensation claims.

Mitigation Measure:

- Provided Office Ergonomics training to 123 departmental staff in July 2012 through CEO Risk Management.
- Developed a departmental office ergonomics program including incorporating ergonomics training into the new hire orientation process.
- Implemented proactive protocols for investigating and evaluating departmental ergonomic issues including enhancing the ergonomic evaluation process.

Results: The Department realized a significant reduction in workers' compensation frequency represented by a decrease in claims filed from eight (8) in FY 2010-11 to only one (1) claim filed last FY 2011-12 (-87.50% reduction). During the first half of this current FY 2012–13, the Department has had only one (1) workers' compensation claim filed, but this claim has been denied by the TPA. The Department also significantly reduced its workers' compensation expenses from FY 2010–11 compared to last FY 2011–12 from \$279,333 to \$199,398 representing a decrease of \$79,935 or an approximately -29% reduction in workers' compensation expenses.

Risk Issue No. 2

Issue: Liability arising from the use of vehicles to conduct County business.

Trends: Increase in vehicle liability claims and mileage permittee vehicle damage claims.

Mitigation Measure:

- Provided Defensive Driver Training to 147 mileage permittees, occasional mileage permittees and County ISD pool vehicle users on April 26 and May 3, 2012.
- Developed and implemented a Vehicle Loss Control Program which included a Vehicle Accident Review Committee.
- Reviewed our existing DMV Employer Pull Notice Program in consultation with CEO Employee Relations and CAPE to ensure that all employees driving on County business are active for monitoring driving records and driver's license status.

Results: The Department completely eliminated its automobile liability claims from five (5) in FY 2010–11 to 0 in FY 2011–12 and has had none thus far in FY 2012–13. Additionally, the Department has not had any indemnity paid on automobile claims in the current FY.

Risk Issue No. 3

Issue: Enhancing the Department's return-to-work (RTW) program,

Trends: The number of active return-to-work (RTW) and employees on long-term leave (LTL) cases has remained stable, but additional efforts need to be made to reduce caseload.

Mitigation Measure:

- Conducted a comprehensive review and evaluation of all existing RTW and LTL cases to develop an action plan for enhanced case management.
- Provided Return-to-Work/Worker's Compensation/ADA/FEHA training to 50 supervisors and lead staff in May 2011 through CEO Return-to-Work.
- Provided cross-training to HR staff on return-to-work processes and best practices for strengthening the Department's RTW program, which included having all HR staff complete the CEO's comprehensive 8-week RTW training program to maximize early RTW efforts.

Results: Achieved a reduction in LTL cases from three (3) last FY 2011-12 to only one (1) case in the current FY 2012-13 based on proactive early return-to-work efforts focused on engaging employees in ongoing Interactive Process Meetings to return them to work. These efforts, in consultation with CEO RTW, included recently returning an employee back to work on modified duty who had been on medical leave for more than 2-1/2 years. Additionally, the Department has reduced its active RTW caseload from four (4) cases in FY 2010–11 to two (2) cases in last FY 2011-12. We also closed three (3) RTW cases in FY 2011-12.

Metrics

1. Liability Claim Performance

Measure	Actual FY 2009-10	Actual FY 2010-11	Actual FY 2011-12
Total number of all claims. ¹	18	25	15
Number of General Liability claims.	18	20	15
Total paid ² for General Liability claims.	\$245,055	\$234,111	\$341,477

Number of Vehicle Liability claims.	0	5	0
Total paid ² for Vehicle Liability claims.	\$0	\$6, 024	\$7,400
Number of Medical Malpractice claims.	0	0	0
Total paid ² for Medical Malpractice claims.	0	0	0

Number of claims is the total of all claims (including all suffixes) entered into the Risk Management Information System (RMIS) during the fiscal year.
 Total paid is based on transaction dates within each fiscal year as listed in RMIS.

2. Workers' Compensation Claim Performance

Measure	Actual FY 2009-10	Actual FY 2010-11	Actual FY 2011-12
Number of new Workers' Compensation claims filed during the period.	1	8	1
Total Workers' Compensation expense paid during the period.	\$56,376	\$279,333	\$199,398
Total paid for Salary Continuation/Labor Code 4850 during the period.	\$0	\$0	\$0
Number of employees ¹ as of June 30.	177	168	170
Workers' Compensation Claim Report Rate (number of claims reported per 100 employees) for the period.	0.56	4.76	0.59
Benchmark: Countywide Average Workers' Compensation Claim Report Rate (all departments).	10.8	11.7	11.2
Benchmark: Countywide Average Workers' Compensation Claim Report Rate (all departments, excluding Fire, Probation, Sheriff).	6.2	6.7	7.5
Benchmark: Countywide Average Workers' Compensation Claim Report Rate (only Fire, Probation, Sheriff).	23.2	25.0	22.8
Workers' Compensation Expense Rate (expenses paid per current employee). ²	\$319	\$1,663	\$1,800
Benchmark: Countywide Average Workers' Compensation Expense Rate (all departments).	\$3,027	\$3,266	\$3,505
Benchmark: Countywide Average Workers' Compensation Expense Rate (all departments, excluding Fire, Probation, Sheriff).	\$4,157	\$4,489	\$2,258
Benchmark: Countywide Average Workers' Compensation Expense Rate (Fire, Probation, Sheriff only).	\$5,725	\$6,167	\$6,822

Number of employees is the sum of currently filled full-time and part-time positions.
 Workers' Compensation Expense Rate is amount paid in a given year divided by the current employee count. The amount paid includes payment for claims of current and former employees, including retirees.

Return-to-Work Performance (industrial and non-industrial cases)

Measure	Actual FY 2009-10	Actual FY 2010-11	Actual FY 2011-12
Number of active return-to-work cases as of June 30.	3	4	2
Number of cases closed in the prior year.	0	0	3
Number of employees on work hardening transitional assignment agreements as of June 30.	1	0	1
Number of employees on conditional assignment agreements as of June 30.	0	0	0

4. Vehicle and Fleet Safety Performance

Measure	Actual FY 2009-10	Actual FY 2010-11	Actual FY 2011-12
Number of Department-owned vehicles.	3	4	4
Total number of vehicle accidents involving Department–owned (or leased) vehicles.	0	0	0
Total cost paid for damage involving Department-owned (or leased) vehicles (not including third party claim/damage cost).	\$0	\$0	\$0
Number of miles driven by Department- owned (or leased) vehicles.	14,500	16,278	15,514
Number of vehicle accident involving Department-owned (or leased) vehicles per 100,000 miles driven.	0	0	0
Number of Department permitee drivers as of June 30.	125	121	140
Total number of vehicle accidents involving permittee drivers.	3	4	5
Total cost paid for damage involving vehicles driven by permittee drivers (not including third party claim/damage cost).	\$1,480	\$4,056	\$6,074
Number of permittee miles driven during period.	173,261	181,000	179,00
Number of vehicle accidents involving permittee drivers per 100,000 miles driven.	1.73	2.21	2.79